Abstract—This template is designed for all publications of ICOMACE. The abstract should summarize the context, content and conclusions of the paper in less than 250 words. It should not contain any reference citations or displayed equations. Typeset the abstract in 10 px Times New Roman.

Index Terms—Keyword1, keyword2, keyword3 (Separate Index Terms with semicolon).

1. THE MAIN TEXT
Authors are encouraged to have their contribution checked for grammar.

The text is to be typeset in 10 pt roman, single spaced with baselineskip of 13 pt. Text area is 5 inches in width and the height is 8 inches (including running head). Final pagination and insertion of running titles will be done by the publisher. Upon acceptance, authors are required to submit their data source file including postscript files for figures.

2. MAJOR HEADINGS
Major headings should be typeset in boldface with the words uppercase.

2.1. Sub-headings
Sub-headings should be typeset in boldface and capitalize the first letter of the first word only. Section number to be in boldface roman.

3.1.1. Sub-subheadings
Typeset sub-subheadings in medium face and capitalize the first letter of the first word only.

2.2. Numbering and spacing
Sections, sub-sections and sub-subsections are numbered in Italic. Use double spacing before all section headings and single spacing after section headings.

2.3. Lists of items
List may be presented with each item marked by bullets and numbers.

Bulleted items
• item one

3. Equations
Displayed equations should be numbered consecutively, with the number set flush right and enclosed in parentheses. The equation numbers should be consecutive within the contribution

\[
\lim_{t \to \infty} \frac{N(i,t)}{t} = q_i.
\]

Equations should be referred to in abbreviated form, e.g. “Eq. (1)” In multiple-line equations, the number should be given on the last line.

Displayed equations are to be centered on the page width. Standard English letters like x are to appear as x (italicized) in the text if they are used as mathematical symbols. Punctuation marks are used at the end of equations as if they appeared directly in the text.

4. Theorem Style
Theorem 4.1. Theorems, lemmas, etc. are set on a separate paragraph, with extra 1 line space above and below. They are to be numbered consecutively within the contribution.

Lemma 4.2. Theorems, lemmas, etc. are set on a separate paragraph, with extra 1 line space above and below. They are to be numbered consecutively within the contribution.

Proof. Proofs should end with

5. Figures, Tables and Photographs
Figures are to be inserted in the text nearest their first reference. Figure placements can be either top or bottom.

Figures are to be sequentially numbered in Times New Roman. The caption must be placed below the figure. Typeset in 10 pt Times Roman with baselineskip of 10 pt. Long captions are to be justified
by the “page-width”. Use double spacing between a caption and the text that follows immediately, e.g. Fig. 1.

6. Tables

Tables should be inserted in the text as close to the point of reference as possible. Some space should be left above and below the table, e.g. Table 1.

Table 1. The planning and control components.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Format symbol</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>d, i</td>
<td>for a integer value</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>o</td>
<td>for an octal number</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>u</td>
<td>for an unsigned integer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>X, x</td>
<td>for a hexadecimal number</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f</td>
<td>for a floating point number</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E, e</td>
<td>for a number in exponential notation</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Captions are to be centralized above the tables. Typeset tables and captions in 10 pt Times Roman with baselineskip of 10 pt. Long captions are to be justified by the “table-width”.

Acknowledgments

This section should come before the References. Funding information may also be included here.

Appendix A. Appendix

Appendices should be used only when absolutely necessary. They should come after the References. If there is more than one appendix, number them alphabetically.

REFERENCES

