

UNIT – IV

Thin Cylinders: Thin seamless cylindrical shells – Derivation of formula for longitudinal and circumferential stresses – hoop, longitudinal and Volumetric strains – changes in dia, and volume of thin cylinders – Thin spherical shells.

Thick Cylinders: Introduction - Lamé's theory for thick cylinders – Derivation of Lamé's formulae – distribution of hoop and radial stresses across thickness – design of thick cylinders – compound cylinders – Necessary difference of radii for shrinkage – Thick spherical shells.

UNIT – V

Unsymmetrical Bending: Introduction – Centroidal principal axes of section – Graphical method for locating principal axes – Moments of inertia referred to any two rectangular axes – Stresses in beams subjected to unsymmetrical bending – Principal axes – Resolution of bending moment into two rectangular axes through the centroid – Location of principal axis - Deflection of beams under unsymmetrical bending.

Shear Centre: Introduction - Shear centre for symmetrical and unsymmetrical (channel, I, T and L) sections

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Mechanics of Materials Ferdinand P. Beer et al., Tata McGraw Hill Education Pvt. Ltd 5th edition 2009.
2. Strength of Materials R. Subramanian, Oxford University Press 2010
3. Strength of Materials by P. Bhanu Prasad, B.S. Mahadevappa, Universities Press 3rd Edition 2015.

REFERENCES:

1. Fundamentals of Strength of Materials by M. L. Gambhir, PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd
2. Introduction to Strength of Materials by U. C. Jindal, Galgotia Publications Pvt. Ltd.
3. Mechanics of Materials R. C. Hibbeler, Pearson Education
4. Strength of Materials by S. S. Rattan, Tata McGraw Hill Education Pvt. Ltd.
5. Strength of Materials by R.K Rajput, S. Chand & Company Ltd.
6. Strength of Materials by S.S Bhavikatti, Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd.

CE402ES: FLUID MECHANICS - II

B.Tech. II Year II Sem.

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Pre Requisites: Fluid Mechanics

Course Objectives: To understand basic concept of fluid flow and its application to chemical process industries including pipe flow, fluid machinery and agitation & mixing.

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

- Understand the concepts of channel flows.
- Compute flow profiles in channel transitions and analyze hydraulic transients
- Design the working proportions of hydraulic machines

UNIT – I

Open Channel Flow: Types of flows - Type of channels – Velocity distribution – Energy and momentum correction factors – Chezy's, Manning's; and Bazin formulae for uniform flow Stickler's formula for Mannings 'n' – Most Economical sections. Critical flow: Specific energy-critical depth – computation of critical depth – critical sub-critical and super critical flows. Non uniform flow-Dynamic equation for G.V.F., Mild, Critical, Steep, horizontal and adverse slopes-surface profiles-direct step method- for surface profiles -Rapidly varied flow, hydraulic jump, energy dissipation. Surges – Types

UNIT - II

Hydraulic Similitude: Dimensional analysis-Rayleigh's method and Buckingham's pi theorem-study of Hydraulic models – Geometric, kinematic and dynamic similarities-dimensionless numbers – model and prototype relations. Distorted and non-distorted models. Scale Effect.

UNIT – III

Basics of Turbo Machinery: Hydrodynamic force of jets on stationary and moving flat, inclined and curved vanes, jet striking centrally and at tip, velocity triangles at inlet and outlet, expressions for work done and efficiency-Angular momentum principle, Applications to radial flow turbines.

UNIT - IV

Hydraulic Turbines: Layout of a typical Hydropower installation – Heads and efficiencies-classification of turbines-pelton wheel-Francis turbine-Kaplan turbine-working, working proportions, velocity diagram, work done and efficiency, hydraulic design, draft tube – theory and function efficiency. Governing of turbines-surge tanks-unit and specific turbines-unit speed-unit quantity-unit power-specific speed performance characteristics-geometric similarity-cavitation and preventive measures

UNIT – V

Centrifugal Pump: installation details-classification-types work done- Manometric head-minimum starting speed-losses and efficiencies-specific speed multistage pumps-pumps in parallel- performance of pumps-characteristic curves- NPSH-cavitation.

Reciprocating pumps: Basics, types, air vessels, slip

Classification of Hydropower plants – Definition of terms – load factor, utilization factor, capacity factor, estimation of hydropower potential.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Open Channel flow by K. Subramanya, Tata McGraw Hill Education (India) Pvt Ltd.
2. Fluid Mechanics & Machinery by CSP Ojha, P.N. Chandramouli and R. Berndtsson Oxford University Press.
3. Hydraulic Machines by K. Subramanya McGraw Hill Education(India) Pvt Ltd, 2013

REFERENCES:

1. Fluid Mechanics, Hydraulic and Hydraulic Machines by Modi & Seth, Standard Book House, New Delhi.
2. Elements of Open channel flow by Ranga Raju, McGraw Hill Education(India) Pvt Ltd, 2013
3. Flow Through Open Channels by Rajesh Srivastava, Oxford University Press, 2011
4. Open Channel flow Hydraulics by R.H. French, McGraw Book Company, New York, 1986.
5. Fluid Mechanics by Dr. A. K. Jain Khanna Publishers 2016

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CE403ES: STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS

B.Tech. II Year II Sem.

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Pre Requisites: Strength of Materials –I

Course Objectives: To make the students to understand the principles of analysis of structures subjected to static and moving loads by various methods.

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

- Analyze Perfect , Imperfect And Redundant Frames
- Formulate Equilibrium and compatibility equations for structural members
- Analyze one dimensional and two dimensional problems using classical methods
- Analyze indeterminate structures
- Analyze structures for gravity loads, moving loads and lateral loads

UNIT - I

Introduction to Structures and Indeterminacy: Equilibrium and compatibility equations - types of supports and reactions, types of joints and equilibrium equations, Static and kinematic indeterminacies of beams and frames. Effect of force releases like moment hinge, shear releases, link on static indeterminacy, Relative Merits of indeterminate structures over determinate structures.

Propped Cantilever and Fixed Beams: Types of props : Elastic and Rigid props, Determination of - Analysis of Propped cantilever and fixed beams, including the beams with different moments of inertia, subjected to uniformly distributed load, central point load, eccentric point load, number of point loads, uniformly varying load, couple and combination of loads - Shear force and Bending moment diagrams for Propped Cantilever and Fixed Beams-Deflection of Propped cantilever and fixed beams; effect of sinking of support, effect of rotation of a support.

UNIT – II

Frames: Classification- plane and space frames, pin jointed and rigid jointed frames.

Analysis of Perfect Frames: Types of frames- Perfect, Imperfect and Redundant pin jointed frames, assumptions, transfer of load to joints from wind and other forces - Analysis of determinate pin jointed frames using method of joints and method of sections for vertical loads, horizontal loads and inclined loads.

UNIT – III

Energy Theorems: Introduction-Strain energy in linear elastic system, expression of strain energy due to axial load, bending moment and shear forces - Castigliano's first theorem-Unit Load Method. Deflections of simple beams and pin- jointed plane trusses.

Three Hinged Arches – Introduction – Types of Arches – Comparison between Three hinged and Two hinged Arches. Linear Arch. Eddy's theorem. Analysis of Three hinged arches. Normal Thrust and radial shear in an arch. Geometrical properties of parabolic and circular arch. Three hinged circular arch at different levels. Absolute maximum bending moment diagram for a three hinged arch.

UNIT – IV

Slope Deflection Method: Derivation of slope-deflection equation, application to continuous beams with and without settlement of supports. Shear force and bending moment diagrams and Elastic curve.

Moment Distribution Method: application to continuous beams with and without settlement of supports. Shear force and bending moment diagrams and Elastic curve.

UNIT – V

Moving Loads and Influence Lines: Introduction-applications to bridges (only description), Definition of influence line for SF, Influence line for BM- load position for maximum SF at a section-Load position for maximum BM at a section - Point loads, UDL longer than the span, UDL shorter than the span- maximum SF and BM at a given section and absolute maximum S.F. and B.M due to single concentrated load UDL longer than the span, UDL shorter than the span, two point loads with fixed distance between them and several point loads-Equivalent uniformly distributed load-Focal length. Influence lines for forces in members of deck and through type trusses like Pratt and Warren trusses. Equivalent uniformly distributed load. Focal length. Muller Breslau's principle for determinate and indeterminate beams (qualitative)

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Structural Analysis Vol –I & II by V. N. Vazirani and M. M. Ratwani, Khanna Publishers.
2. Structural Analysis Vol I & II by G. S. Pandit and S. P. Gupta, Tata McGraw Hill Education Pvt. Ltd.
3. Mechanics of Structures Vol – I and II by H. J. Shah and S. B. Junnarkar, Charotar Publishing House Pvt. Ltd.

REFERENCES:

1. Structural Analysis by R. C. Hibbeler, Pearson Education
2. Structural Analysis by Devdas Menon, Narosa Publishing House.
3. Basic Structural Analysis by C. S. Reddy., Tata McGraw Hill Education Pvt. Ltd.
4. Fundamentals of Structural Analysis by M. L. Gamhir, PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd
5. Structural Analysis -I by S. S. Bhavikatti, Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd.

CV404ES: ENGINEERING GEOLOGY

B.Tech. II Year II Sem.

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Course Objectives: The objectives of this course is to give the basic knowledge of Geology that is required for constructing various Civil Engineering Structures, basic Geology, Geological Hazardous and Environmental Geology which gives a complete picture on the Geological aspects that are to be considered for the planning and construction of major Civil Engineering projects

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

- Understand weathering process and mass movement
- Distinguish geological formations
- Identify geological structures and processes for rock mass quality
- Identify subsurface information and groundwater potential sites through geophysical investigations
- Apply geological principles for mitigation of natural hazards and select sites for dams and tunnels

UNIT - I

Introduction: Importance of geology from Civil Engineering point of view. Brief study of case histories of failure of some Civil Engineering constructions due to geological drawbacks. Importance of Physical geology, Petrology and Structural geology.

Weathering of Rocks : Its effect over the properties of rocks importance of weathering with reference to dams, reservoirs and tunnels weathering of common rock like "Granite"

UNIT - II

Mineralogy: Definition of mineral, Importance of study of minerals, Different methods of study of minerals. Advantages of study of minerals by physical properties. Role of study of physical properties of minerals in the identification of minerals. Study of physical properties of following common rock forming minerals: Feldspar, Quartz, Flint, Jasper, Olivine, Augite, Hornblende, Muscovite, Biotite, Asbestos, Chlorite, Kyanite, Garnet, Talc, Calcite. Study of other common economic minerals such as Pyrite, Hematite, Magnetite, Chromite, Galena, Pyrolusite, Graphite, Magnesite, and Bauxite.

Petrology: Definition of rock: Geological classification of rocks into igneous, Sedimentary and metamorphic rocks. Dykes and sills, common structures and textures of igneous. Sedimentary and metamorphic rocks. Their distinguishing features, Macroscopic and microscopic and microscopic study of Granite, Dolerite, Basalt, Pegmatite, Lignite, Conglomerate, Sand Stone, Shale, Limestone, Gneiss, Schist, Quartzite, Marble and Slate.

UNIT - III

Structural Geology: Out crop, strike and dip study of common geological structures associating with the rocks such as folds, faults unconformities, and joints - their important types and case studies. Their importance Insitu and drift soils, common types of soils, their origin and occurrence in India, Stabilisation of soils. Ground water, Water table, common types of ground water, springs, cone of depression, geological controls of ground water movement, ground water exploration.

UNIT - IV

Earth Quakes: Causes and effects, shield areas and seismic belts. Seismic waves, Richter scale, precautions to be taken for building construction in seismic areas. Landslides, their causes and effect; measures to be taken to prevent their occurrence. Importance of study of ground water, earth quakes and landslides.

Importance of Geophysical Studies: Principles of geophysical study by Gravity methods. Magnetic methods, Electrical methods. Seismic methods, Radio metric methods and geothermal method. Special importance of Electrical resistivity methods, and seismic refraction methods. Improvement of competence of sites by grouting etc. Fundamental aspects of Rock mechanics and Environmental Geology.

UNIT - V

Geology of Dams, Reservoirs, and Tunnels: Types of dams and bearing of Geology of site in their selection, Geological Considerations in the selection of a dam site. Analysis of dam failures of the past. Factors contributing to the success of a reservoir. Geological factors influencing water Lightness and life of reservoirs - Purposes of tunneling, Effects of Tunneling on the ground Role of Geological Considerations (i.e. Tithological, structural and ground water) in tunneling over break and lining in tunnels.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Engineering Geology by N. Chennakesavulu, McMillan, India Ltd. 2005
2. Engineering Methods by D. Venkat Reddy; Vikas Publishers 2015.
3. Engineering Geology by S K Duggal, H K Pandey Mc Graw Hill Education Pvt Ltd 2014
4. Principles of Engineering Geology by K.V.G.K. Gokhale – B.S publications

REFERENCES:

1. F.G. Bell, Fundamental of Engineering B.S. Publications, 2005.
2. Krynine & Judd, Principles of Engineering Geology & Geotechnics, CBS Publishers & Distribution
3. Engineering Geology by Subinoy Gangopadhyay, Oxford university press.
4. Engineering Geology for Civil Engineers – P.C. Varghese PHI

SM405MS: BUSINESS ECONOMICS AND FINANCIAL ANALYSIS

B.Tech. II Year II Sem.

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Course Objective: To learn the basic Business types, impact of the Economy on Business and Firms specifically. To analyze the Business from the Financial Perspective.

Course Outcome: The students will understand the various Forms of Business and the impact of economic variables on the Business. The Demand, Supply, Production, Cost, Market Structure, Pricing aspects are learnt. The Students can study the firm's financial position by analysing the Financial Statements of a Company.

UNIT – I

Introduction to Business and Economics:

Business: Structure of Business Firm, Theory of Firm, Types of Business Entities, Limited Liability Companies, Sources of Capital for a Company, Non-Conventional Sources of Finance.

Economics: Significance of Economics, Micro and Macro Economic Concepts, Concepts and Importance of National Income, Inflation, Money Supply in Inflation, Business Cycle, Features and Phases of Business Cycle. Nature and Scope of Business Economics, Role of Business Economist, Multidisciplinary nature of Business Economics.

UNIT – II

Demand and Supply Analysis:

Elasticity of Demand: Elasticity, Types of Elasticity, Law of Demand, Measurement and Significance of Elasticity of Demand, Factors affecting Elasticity of Demand, Elasticity of Demand in decision making, Demand Forecasting: Characteristics of Good Demand Forecasting, Steps in Demand Forecasting, Methods of Demand Forecasting.

Supply Analysis: Determinants of Supply, Supply Function & Law of Supply.

UNIT- III

Production, Cost, Market Structures & Pricing:

Production Analysis: Factors of Production, Production Function, Production Function with one variable input, two variable inputs, Returns to Scale, Different Types of Production Functions.

Cost analysis: Types of Costs, Short run and Long run Cost Functions.

Market Structures: Nature of Competition, Features of Perfect competition, Monopoly, Oligopoly, and Monopolistic Competition.

Pricing: Types of Pricing, Product Life Cycle based Pricing, Break Even Analysis, and Cost Volume Profit Analysis.

UNIT-IV

Financial Accounting: Accounting concepts and Conventions, Accounting Equation, Double-Entry system of Accounting, Rules for maintaining Books of Accounts, Journal, Posting to Ledger, Preparation of Trial Balance, Elements of Financial Statements, Preparation of Final Accounts.

UNIT -V

Financial Analysis through Ratios:

Concept of Ratio Analysis, Liquidity Ratios, Turnover Ratios, Profitability Ratios, Proprietary Ratios, Solvency, Leverage Ratios (simple problems).

Introduction to Fund Flow and Cash Flow Analysis (simple problems).

TEXT BOOKS:

1. D. D. Chaturvedi, S. L. Gupta, Business Economics - Theory and Applications, International Book House Pvt. Ltd. 2013.
2. Dhanesh K Khatri, Financial Accounting, Tata Mc –Graw Hill, 2011.
3. Geethika Ghosh, Piyali Gosh, Purba Roy Choudhury, Managerial Economics, 2e, Tata Mc Graw Hill Education Pvt. Ltd. 2012.

REFERENCES:

1. Paresh Shah, Financial Accounting for Management 2e, Oxford Press, 2015.
2. S. N. Maheshwari, Sunil K Maheshwari, Sharad K Maheshwari, Financial Accounting, 5e, Vikas Publications, 2013

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CE406ES: FLUID MECHANICS LAB

B.Tech. II Year II Sem.

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Pre Requisites: FM Theory

Course Objectives: To give the student an exposure to various hydraulic devices and Pipe Flow.

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

- Determine coefficient of discharge for orifice and mouthpiece.
- Calibrate notches venturimeter orifice meters
- Determine minor losses in pipes

List of Experiments:

1. Determination of Coefficient of discharge for a small orifice.
2. Determination of Coefficient of discharge for a mouthpiece by constant head method.
3. Calibration of contracted Rectangular Notch / Triangular Notch/Trapezoidal Notch.
4. Determination of friction factor of a pipe
5. Calibration of Venturimeter
6. Calibration of Orifice meter
7. Determination of Coefficient for minor losses - Sudden Expansion
8. Determination of Coefficient for minor losses- Sudden Contraction
9. Verification of Bernoulli's equation.
10. Study of Water Hammer due to sudden Closure of valve.

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CE408ES: SURVEYING - II LAB

B.Tech. II Year II Sem.

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Course Objective: To impart the practical knowledge in the field to set out any Civil Engineering work

Course Outcome: Perform surveying on any civil engineering work

1. Determine of area using total station
2. Traversing using total station
3. Contouring using total station
4. Determination of remote height using total station
5. Stake out using total station
6. Distance, gradient, differential height between two inaccessible points using total station.
7. Curve settling using total station
8. Resection using total station
9. Setting out works for buildings and pipe lines
10. Finding position of stations using G.P.S

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CV407ES: ENGINEERING GEOLOGY LAB

B.Tech. II Year II Sem.

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Pre Requisites: Engineering Geology Theory

Course Objectives: The object of this lab is that to provide practical knowledge about physical properties of minerals, rocks, drawing of geological maps, showing faults, uniformities etc.

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the student will be able to:
Identify the various rocks, minerals depending on geological classifications

1. Study of physical properties and identification of minerals referred under theory.
2. Megascopic description and identification of rocks referred under theory.
3. Microscopic study of rocks.
4. Interpretation and drawing of sections for geological maps showing tilted beds, faults, uniformities etc.
5. Simple Structural Geology problems.
6. Electrical resistivity meter.

LAB EXAMINATION PATTERN:

1. Description and identification of SIX minerals
2. Description and identification of Six (including igneous, sedimentary and metamorphic rocks)
3. Interpretation of a Geological map along with a geological section.
4. Simple strike and Dip problems.
5. Microscopic identification of rocks.

MC400ES: ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

B.Tech. II Year II Sem.

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Course Objectives:

- Understanding the importance of ecological balance for sustainable development.
- Understanding the impacts of developmental activities and mitigation measures
- Understanding the environmental policies and regulations

Course Outcomes: Based on this course, the Engineering graduate will understand /evaluate / develop technologies on the basis of ecological principles and environmental regulations which inturn helps in sustainable development

UNIT-I

Ecosystems: Definition, Scope and Importance of ecosystem. Classification, structure and function of an ecosystem, Food chains, food webs and ecological pyramids. Flow of energy, Biogeochemical cycles, Bioaccumulation, Biomagnification, ecosystem value, services and carrying capacity, Field visits.

UNIT-II

Natural Resources: Classification of Resources: Living and Non-Living resources, **water resources:** use and over utilization of surface and ground water, floods and droughts, Dams: benefits and problems. **Mineral resources:** use and exploitation, environmental effects of extracting and using mineral resources, **Land resources:** Forest resources, **Energy resources:** growing energy needs, renewable and non renewable energy sources, use of alternate energy source, case studies.

UNIT-III

Biodiversity And Biotic Resources: Introduction, Definition, genetic, species and ecosystem diversity. Value of biodiversity; consumptive use, productive use, social, ethical, aesthetic and optional values. India as a mega diversity nation, Hot spots of biodiversity. Field visit. Threats to biodiversity: habitat loss, poaching of wildlife, man-wildlife conflicts; conservation of biodiversity: In-Situ and Ex-situ conservation. National Biodiversity act.

UNIT-IV

Environmental Pollution and Control Technologies: Environmental Pollution: Classification of pollution, **Air Pollution:** Primary and secondary pollutants, Automobile and Industrial pollution, Ambient air quality standards. **Water pollution:** Sources and types of pollution, drinking water quality standards. **Soil Pollution:** Sources and types, Impacts of modern agriculture, degradation of soil. **Noise Pollution:** Sources and Health hazards, standards, **Solid waste:** Municipal Solid Waste management, composition and characteristics of e-Waste and its management. **Pollution control technologies:** Wastewater Treatment methods: Primary, secondary and Tertiary.

Overview of air pollution control technologies, Concepts of bioremediation. **Global Environmental Problems and Global Efforts:** Climate change and impacts on human environment. Ozone depletion and Ozone depleting substances (ODS). Deforestation and desertification. International conventions / Protocols: Earth summit, Kyoto protocol and Montréal Protocol.

UNIT-V

Environmental Policy, Legislation & EIA: Environmental Protection act, Legal aspects Air Act- 1981, Water Act, Forest Act, Wild life Act, Municipal solid waste management and handling rules, biomedical waste management and handling rules, hazardous waste management and handling rules. EIA: EIA structure, methods of baseline data acquisition. Overview on Impacts of air, water, biological and Socio-economical aspects. Strategies for risk assessment, Concepts of Environmental Management Plan (EMP). **Towards Sustainable Future:** Concept of Sustainable Development, Population and its explosion, Crazy Consumerism, Environmental Education, Urban Sprawl, Human health, Environmental Ethics, Concept of Green Building, Ecological Foot Print, Life Cycle assessment (LCA), Low carbon life style.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Textbook of Environmental Studies for Undergraduate Courses by Erach Bharucha for University Grants Commission.
2. Environmental Studies by R. Rajagopalan, Oxford University Press.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Environmental Science: towards a sustainable future by Richard T. Wright. 2008 PHL Learning Private Ltd. New Delhi.
2. Environmental Engineering and science by Gilbert M. Masters and Wendell P. Ela . 2008 PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd.
3. Environmental Science by Daniel B. Botkin & Edward A. Keller, Wiley INDIA edition.
4. Environmental Studies by Anubha Kaushik, 4th Edition, New age international publishers.
5. Text book of Environmental Science and Technology - Dr. M. Anji Reddy 2007, BS Publications